



**CENTRE FOR
INNOVATION**
Leiden University



**Universiteit
Leiden**

Week 2: Data & Storytelling on Interactive-Platforms; Hybridformats; Fakenews; New Ethical Challenges

Jeanine Reutemann



Essay

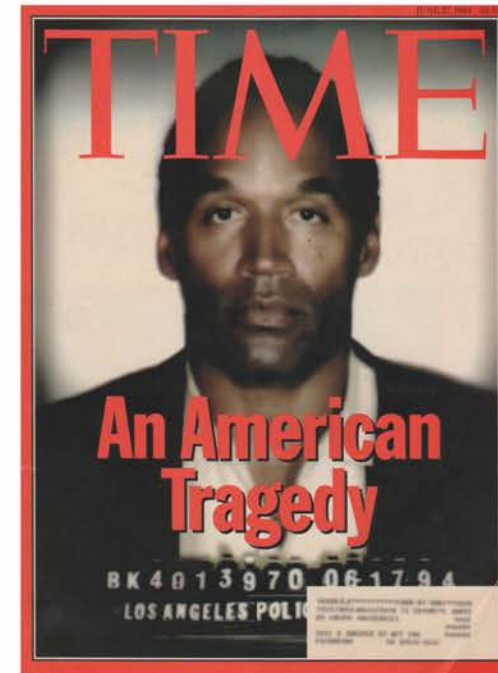


**Soviet Union around 1930:
The original shows on the
right Nikolai Yezhov, chief
Soviet secret police, next to
Joseph Stalin.**

BRONX DOCUMENTARY CENTER ALTERED IMAGES

150 YEARS OF POSED AND MANIPULATED DOCUMENTARY PHOTOGRAPHY

IMAGES VIDEO ABOUT VISIT #ALTEREDIMAGESBDC



«Photography is truth. The cinema is truth twenty-four times per second»

JEAN-LUC GODARD, 1960.

VIDEO RECEPTION IN CAMBODIA

Information on Facebook and other social media is believed when:	Level of Trust						
	0%	1%-20%	21%-40%	41%-60%	61%-80%	81%-100%	Don't know
It is posted by an individual I trust	0.1%	5.3%	12.8%	45.6%	20.2%	15.7%	0.2%
It is shared by an individual I trust	1.9%	9.3%	23.0%	44.8%	12.4%	7.9%	0.7%
It is posted by organization I trust	0.3%	3.0%	10.5%	32.8%	28.1%	24.9%	0.5%
It is shared by organization I trust	1.8%	8.4%	18.2%	43.8%	18.2%	9.0%	0.6%
It includes pictures	0.6%	8.1%	16.9%	37.1%	21.3%	15.9%	0.1%
It includes videos	0.5%	4.1%	11.6%	29.9%	24.1%	29.7%	0.1%
There are many likes/shares	1.6%	4.7%	12.4%	32.0%	26.1%	22.5%	0.8%
It is from a Cambodian source	0.6%	4.4%	11.1%	34.1%	27.8%	21.8%	0.3%
It is from an international source	2.4%	9.9%	19.8%	33.1%	19.2%	13.0%	2.6%
It seems true or possibly true	2.6%	7.3%	15.1%	28.2%	24.2%	21.8%	0.8%

<https://asiafoundation.org/publication/mobile-phones-internet-use-cambodia-2016/>

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Videos
29.7%

<https://asiafoundation.org/publication/mobile-phones-internet-use-cambodia-2016/>



Nayirah Kuwaiti Girl Testimony, 1991
[Congressional Human Rights Caucus](#)

Atrocity propaganda: Photographs, Videos, Illustrations, Interviews

» Not bombs nor bread, but words, pictures, songs, parades, and many similar devices are the typical means of making propaganda. [...] Every war must appear to be a war of defense against a menacing, murderous aggressor. There must be no ambiguity about who the public is to hate.»

Harold Lasswell



Front Page Picture Obama, 2010





Varoufakis – Böhmermann, 2015

«Information is evaluated based not on conformity to common standards of evidence or correspondence to a common understanding of the world, but on whether it supports the tribe's values and goals and is vouchsafed by tribal leaders. “Good for our side” and “true” begin to blur into one.»

Roberts, David: Donald Trump and the rise of tribal epistemology,
<https://www.vox.com/policy-and-politics/2017/3/22/14762030/donald-trump-tribal-epistemology> (2017).





WASHINGTON, DC



THE WHITE HOUSE

MEET
THE PRESS
#MTP



BIG GOVERNMENT

BIG JOURNALISM

BIG HOLLYWOOD

NATIONAL SECURITY

TECH

VIDEO

SPORTS

THE WIRES

BREITBART LONDON

BREITBART JERUSALEM

BREITBART TEXAS

BREITBART CALIFORNIA

PEOPLE

STORE

SEARCH



HOME

SUBSCRIBE

CREEPY BONO GIVES NAZI SALUTE WHILE MOCKING SWEDISH POPULISTS AT PARIS SHOW



Irish rock star Bono gave a Nazi salute during a show in Paris while mocking the success of the Swedish populist party – Sweden Democrats – in Sunday's general election.

by BEN KEW 4,939

SYRIA FACES WORST CATASTROPHE OF BRUTAL CIVIL WAR

by JOHN HAYWARD

371

KNIFE-WIELDING MAN FARZAD FAZELI ATTACKED GOP CANDIDATE WHILE SPEWING ANTI-TRUMP RANT

by IAN MASON

523

GUTIERREZ: PEOPLE DIED IN PUERTO RICO BECAUSE TRUMP WAS 'LAZY'

by PAM KEY

719

MSNBC: TRUMP'S FIST PUMP SHOWS 'DEFICIENCY IN HIS CHARACTER'

by PAM KEY

836

COUNCIL OF CARDINALS LOCKSTEP WITH POPE ON SEX ABUSE SCANDAL

by DR. SUSAN BERRY

934

9/11 VICTIMS' COMPENSATION FUND MAY

BREITBART CONNECT



THE OFFICIAL BREITBART STORE

SIGN UP FOR OUR NEWSLETTER

email address

SUBMIT

MOST POPULAR

Cher: Our Lives Will 'Never Be the Same' If Kavanaugh Confirmed

34951 comments

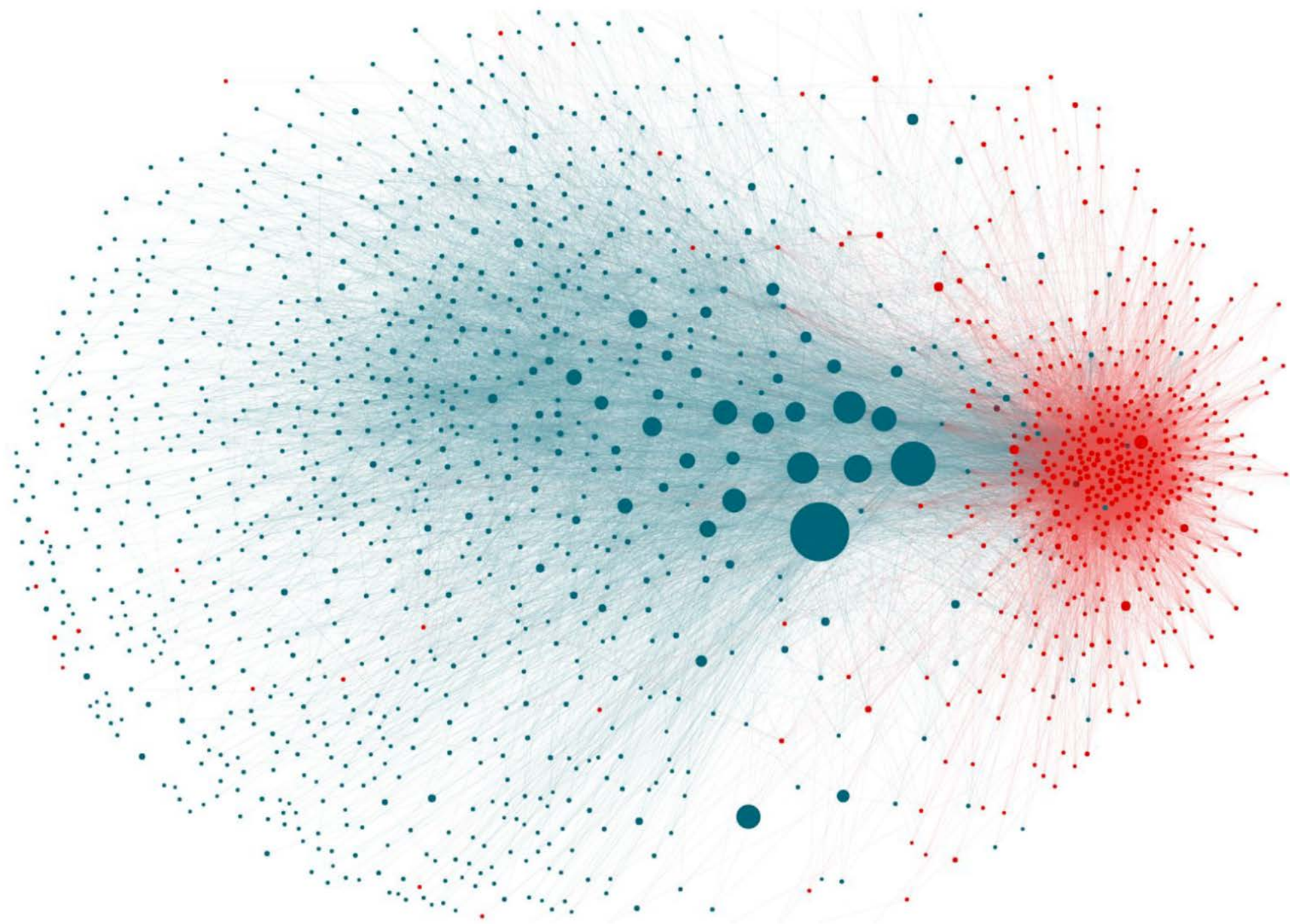


Serena Williams Claims She's Fighting for 'Women's Rights'

21745 comments



The Google Emails:



«Cognitive Dissonance»

coined by Leon Festinger in the 1950s

- counter to our worldview, it generates a cognitive dissonance: reality proves itself incompatible with our idea of it.
- since the state of cognitive dissonance is so disagreeable, people try to avoid it
- confirmation bias!
- > perceiving and taking seriously only such information that matches your worldview, while disregarding or squarely denying any other information.

**WHAT DOES THE ISSUE OF
«FAKE NEWS» MEAN FOR
SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE
OR SCIENTIFIC DATA?**

2¢

Weather
CLARKE, BATES
Continued on Page 1

Daily Mirror



So Everywhere in U. S.
2¢ in Suburbs

2¢

Vol. 71, No. 49

K

NEW YORK, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1944

COMPLETE SPORTS

...BEFORE CAMBRIDGE ANALYTICA...



**The
Cambridge
Analytica
Files**

**The
Guardian**

EPISODES

[LOGIN](#)

do not track

S01E05 : Big Data: Inside the Algorithm

Did you say Big Data? Discover for yourself how your data is being interpreted by this new industry, and how they could be wrong.

START



13 COMMENTS

do not track

Big Data: The Categorizing Machine

THE VERGE

The minority report: Chicago's new police computer predicts crimes, but is it racist?

THINK PROGRESS

Meet The Woman Who Did Everything In Her Power To Hide Her Pregnancy From Big Data

MARKETPLACE.ORG

A day in the life of a data mined kid

MEDIUM



<https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2017/12/21/world/asia/how-the-rohingya-escaped.html>



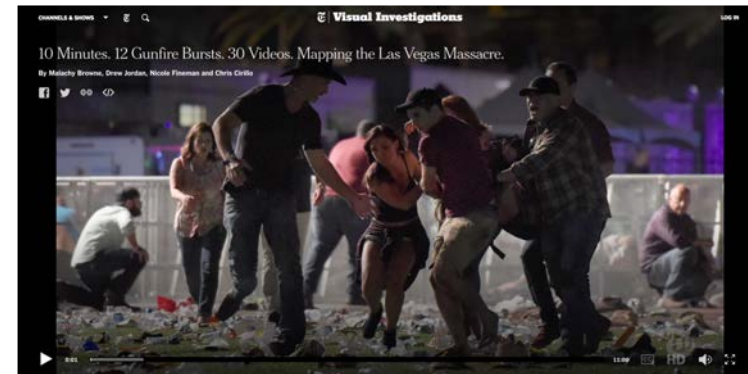
https://www.washingtonpost.com/graphics/2017/national/puerto-rico-life-without-power/?noredirect=on&utm_term=.80d82709dee9



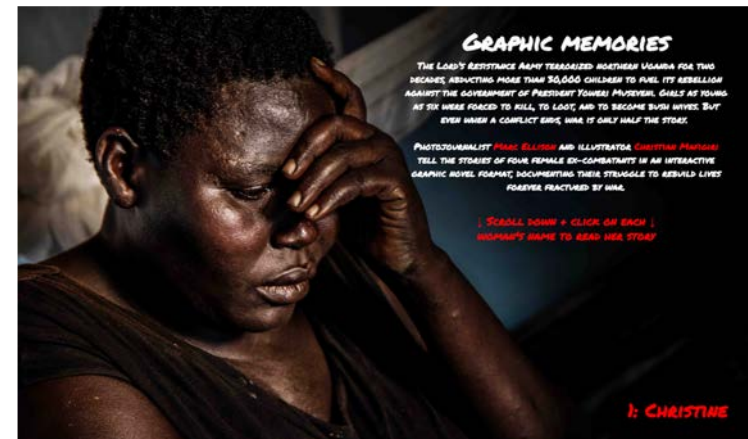
<https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2015/10/27/world/greenland-is-melting-away.html?mtrref=www.worldpressphoto.org>



<https://takiedela.ru/homeless/en/>



<https://www.nytimes.com/video/us/100000005473328/las-vegas-shooting-timeline-12-bursts.html>



<http://marcellison.com/graphicmemories/>

Greenland Is Melting Away



Myanmar says the story of these people
is “fake news.”

NEXT



проект портала
ТАКИЕ ДЕЛА



there once lived...

Five stories of real people.





GRAPHIC MEMORIES

THE LORD'S RESISTANCE ARMY TERRORIZED NORTHERN UGANDA FOR TWO DECADES, ABDUCTING MORE THAN 30,000 CHILDREN TO FUEL ITS REBELLION AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT YOWERI MUSEVENI. GIRLS AS YOUNG AS SIX WERE FORCED TO KILL, TO LOOT, AND TO BECOME BUSH WIVES. BUT EVEN WHEN A CONFLICT ENDS, WAR IS ONLY HALF THE STORY.

PHOTOJOURNALIST **MARC ELLISON** AND ILLUSTRATOR **CHRISTIAN MAFIGIRI** TELL THE STORIES OF FOUR FEMALE EX-COMBATANTS IN AN INTERACTIVE GRAPHIC NOVEL FORMAT, DOCUMENTING THEIR STRUGGLE TO REBUILD LIVES FOREVER FRACTURED BY WAR.

↓ **SCROLL DOWN + CLICK ON EACH ↓**
WOMAN'S NAME TO READ HER STORY

1: CHRISTINE

10 Minutes. 12 Gunfire Bursts. 30 Videos. Mapping the Las Vegas Massacre.

By Malachy Browne, Drew Jordan, Nicole Fineman and Chris Cirillo



Sin Luz

Life Without Power



This presentation has sound. Scroll to continue.