



Week 3: Living in a Digital Worlds: Sensitive Audiovisual Data in Mixed Reality

Jeanine Reutemann

paradim **SHIFT**







1968; Ivan Sutherland and Bob Sproull ,Augmented Reality'



1991; Virtual Boy, Nintendo



Kyle Gabler, Todd Lin, Kyle Gray, Mary-Ann Wallace, & Melanie, Carnegie Mellon University

paradim shift? fake-reality crisis?

Virtual Reality



Augmented Reality





Milgram, Paul; H. Takemura; A. Utsumi; F. Kishino (1994). "Augmented Reality: A class of displays on the reality-virtuality continuum" (pdf). Proceedings of Telemanipulator and Telepresence Technologies. pp. 2351–34. Retrieved 2007-03-15.

AUGMENTED REALITY

AUGMENTED REALITY

Immersive experiences

AUGMENTED REALITY

Immersive experiences

Sense of presence

AUGMENTED REALITY

Immersive experiences

Sense of presence

Realistic simulations

AUGMENTED REALITY

Immersive experiences

- **Sense of presence**
- **Realistic simulations**

Virtual characters

AUGMENTED REALITY

Immersive experiences

- **Sense of presence**
- **Realistic simulations**
- **Virtual characters**
- Simulated haptic feedback

AUGMENTED REALITY

Immersive experiences

- **Sense of presence**
- **Realistic simulations**
- **Virtual characters**
- Simulated haptic feedback

Interaction with ,real' world

AUGMENTED REALITY

Immersive experiences

Sense of presence

Realistic simulations

Virtual characters

Simulated haptic feedback

Interaction with ,real' world Virtual characters and real people

AUGMENTED REALITY

Immersive experiences

Sense of presence

Realistic simulations

Virtual characters

Simulated haptic feedback

Interaction with ,real' world Virtual characters and real people Embodiment Perspective

AUGMENTED REALITY

Immersive experiences

Sense of presence

Realistic simulations

Virtual characters

Simulated haptic feedback

Interaction with ,real' world Virtual characters and real people Embodiment Perspective Haptic feedback

VIRTUAL REALTRY

WHAT WAS YOUR BEST VIRTUAL REALITY EXPERIENCE SO FAR?

(if non, what was your most immersive media-experience?)

Immersion

Immersion "is the strong illusion of being in a place in spite of the sure knowledge that you are not there"

Mel Slater 2009, 3551.



Because VR is tightly integrated with your sense of vision, bad experiences have a real, physical impact on users.

Smith, Will on wired.com, accessed November 30, 2015.



P









-

Remote Sensing

Virtual 'Empathy'

| ELEMENTAL | DEATH IMPERIALI | MENTAL HEA SM | VIOLENCE |
|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| FEMINISM | | | ERSTANDING |
| NAIORE NA | RRATIVE | | IARY FORMS |
| DARK SIDE | EXPLORING | THE DIVERSITY | |
| IMAGINARY | | | |
| EMOTIONAL E DEAD D | | DIGITIZATION VIDEO WO | COMPASSION |
| | ANGLEMENT | EPISTEMOLOG | |
| POWER | GENEALOGY | GENDER | NONHUMAN |
| ANIMAL | S MON TRANSNAT | STROUS NURSE | SUFFERING |









Impact of the effect; unknown duration




CLOUDS OVER SIDRA

by Gabo Arora & Chris Milk

Visible people in VR

Aesthetics of VR-360video: Closeness Angle and Distorted Bodily Proportions



Filmstill: ,The Displaced', The New York Times, 2015.



Filmstill: ,The Displaced', The New York Times, 2015.

Proxemics: study of interpersonal distances between people









When a virtual person approaches too close, a state of arousal gets triggered by the viewer due an interpersonal distance transgression.

Reutemann, J. (2016): "Too close to be true. VR images bring the visible speaker into your face (literally)" in: *IMAGE EMBODIMENT – New Perspectives of the Sensory Turn*.



Film stills (desktop mode view) from the 360-degree VR video Catatonic from Guy Shelmerdine, Vrse, 2015.

(1) First, the lack of interpersonal distance transgression creates confusion. The closeness deflects from the content and confuses the senses through the visual overdose. "What the hell is this person doing so close to my face?"

(1) First, the lack of interpersonal distance transgression creates confusion. The closeness deflects from the content and confuses the senses through the visual overdose. "What the hell is this person doing so close to my face?"

(2) Second, on the one hand, a bodily reaction can result in a flight mode such as immediate gaze shift, head turn or step aside to reduce or avoid the confrontation. This can result in misbalance and loss of orientation, eventually followed by simulator sickness. (Sadowsky and Massof 1994)

(1) First, the lack of interpersonal distance transgression creates confusion. The closeness deflects from the content and confuses the senses through the visual overdose. "What the hell is this person doing so close to my face?"

(2) Second, on the one hand, a bodily reaction can result in a flight mode such as immediate gaze shift, head turn or step aside to reduce or avoid the confrontation. This can result in misbalance and loss of orientation, eventually followed by simulator sickness. (Sadowsky and Massof 1994)

(3) Third, the aesthetically distorted representation of the face irritates, as the virtual person looks too "unreal". The distorted image creates a mental distance to the viewer as the immersion of the experience is reduced.

(1) First, the lack of interpersonal distance transgression creates confusion. The closeness deflects from the content and confuses the senses through the visual overdose. "What the hell is this person doing so close to my face?"

(2) Second, on the one hand, a bodily reaction can result in a flight mode such as immediate gaze shift, head turn or step aside to reduce or avoid the confrontation. This can result in misbalance and loss of orientation, eventually followed by simulator sickness. (Sadowsky and Massof 1994)

(3) Third, the aesthetically distorted representation of the face irritates, as the virtual person looks too "unreal". The distorted image creates a mental distance to the viewer as the immersion of the experience is reduced.

(4) Fourth, within an intimate distance zone, the sensory stimuli are intense and the vision can get blurred when something comes too near, as the eye cannot focus anymore.

VR for post traumatic stress disorder, fear and behavioral therapy







HOME FEMINISM EQUALITY SEXISM ARCHIVE SEXUAL ASSAULT POLITICS LOVE BEST OF 2018 (SO FAR)



Jordan Belamire Follow Author of the upcoming novel, Swaying Magnolia, an adult f/f romance. User Researcher by day, author by night. Fueled by dark chocolate. Oct 20, 2016 · 5 min read

My First Virtual Reality Groping

Last week I was groped in virtual reality—did you know that could happen? I didn't, but now I'm all the wiser.

While visiting my brother-in-law last weekend, we decided to check out his HTC Vive, a virtual reality (VR) system. My husband and I stood in his home in Redwood City, on an idyllic eighty degree day, the three of us taking turns on the Vive.

It was my turn next. I glanced one last time around the room before strapping on the massive headset, and into a world more beautiful than I could have imagined.

«My First Virtual Reality Groping»

Medium.com a.rticle, Jordan Belamire, 2016 In between a wave of zombies and demons to shoot down, I was hanging out next to BigBro442, waiting for our next attack. Suddenly, BigBro442's disembodied helmet faced me dead-on. His floating hand approached my body, and he started to virtually rub my chest.

"Stop!" I cried. I must have laughed from the embarrassment and athe ridiculousness of the situation. Women, after all, are supposed to be cool, and take any form of sexual harassment with a laugh. But I still told him to stop.

This goaded him on, and even when I turned away from him, he chased me around, making grabbing and pinching motions near my chest. Emboldened, he even shoved his hand toward my virtual crotch and began rubbing.

«My First Virtual Reality Groping»

Medium.com a.rticle, Jordan Belamire, 2016

Sensitive Audiovisual Data

The voices you are about to listen to are from others who were here before you

AUGMENTED REALITY







ETH Zürich / VR 360° Video











Creator

Buy

Free your mind

Scroll Down





Critically watch the movie: "Ex Machina" (2015).

Guiding questions:

...How gets Eva (main character, AI robot) introduced? Use of visuals (colors, style, movements), sounds, dialogues...

...How does Eva's character changes during the film? Storytelling perspective...?